

What Clinical Pharmacy Key Performance Indicators (cpKPI) Are Patients Receiving Across Canada?

A National cpKPI Patient Registry and Pooled Analysis

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Background

- Eight evidence-informed national consensus clinical pharmacy key performance indicators (cpKPIs) representing processes of care associated with an impact on meaningful patient outcomes have been established.

- Hospitals across Canada have begun measuring cpKPI data, however, a Canadian national registry does not exist

Figure 1. Clinical Pharmacy Key Performance Indicators



Objectives

Primary Objective:

- To develop a national cpKPI patient registry and generate pooled national summary cpKPI reports to inform the advancement of pharmacy practice and improve patient outcomes.

Methods

- Design:** National, quality improvement, observational Patient registry

Participant Selection:

- Volunteer Canadian hospitals from the National cpKPI Collaborative who have implemented cpKPI patient care processes
- Actively locally measuring and tracking at least one cpKPI on at least one inpatient clinical patient care area
- January-December 2018 timeframe



*DTA= Data Transfer Agreement; REB= Reviews Ethics Boards

Results

Figure 2. Total Number Of Hospitals Measuring Each cpKPI Across Canada In 2018 [Self-reported]

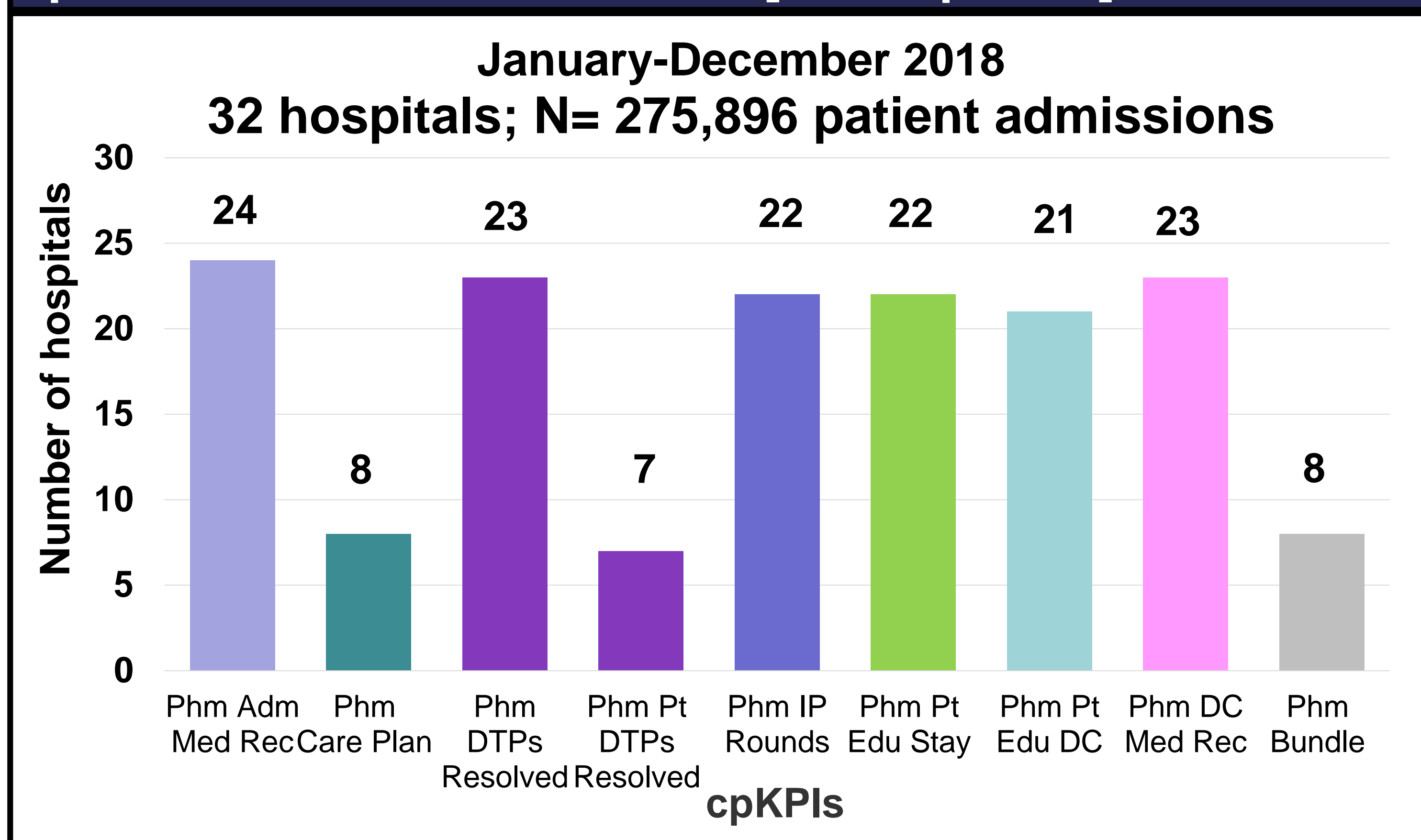


Figure 3. Patient Enrollment and Healthcare Organization Inclusion For National Registry

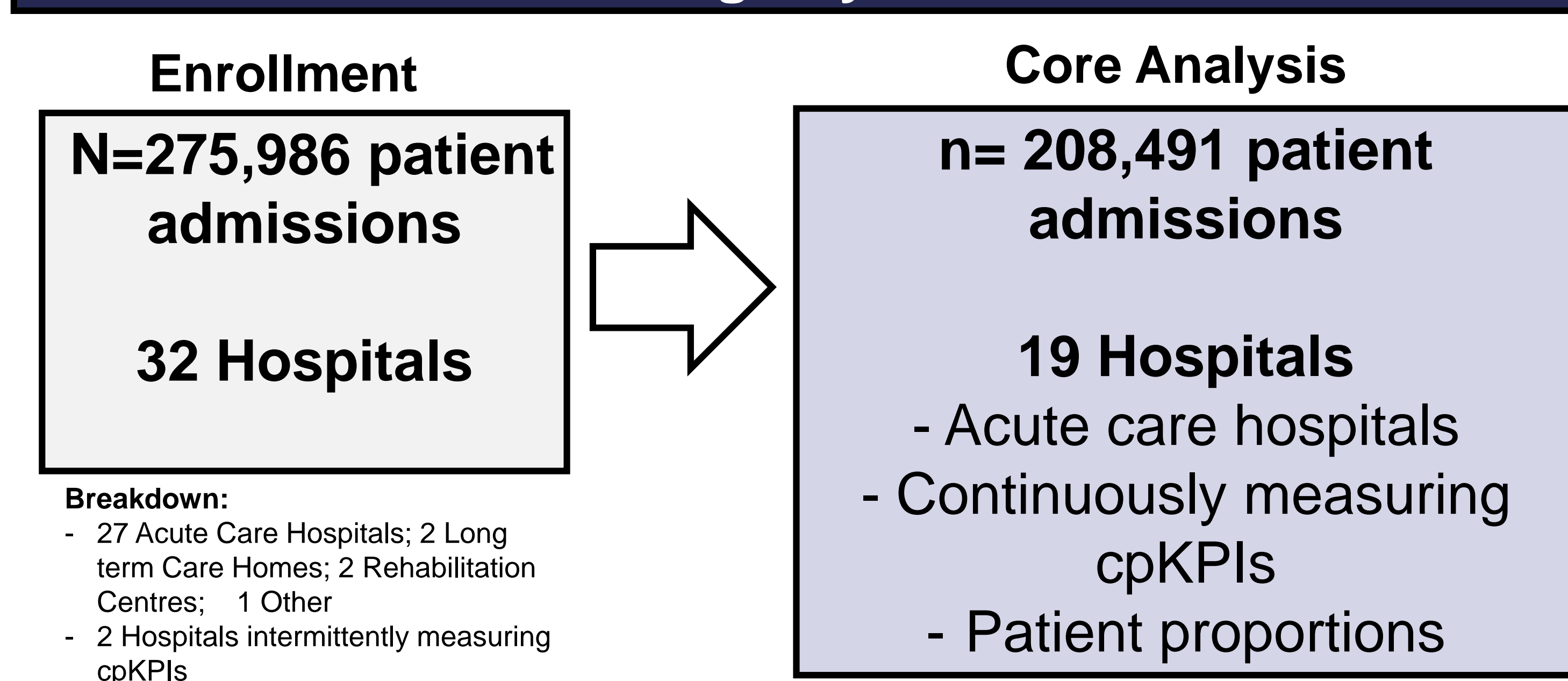


Table 1. Patient And Healthcare Organizations Characteristics [Core Analysis]

Total number of hospital beds	Pooled: 4857 beds Average (mean): 256 beds/ hospital
Total number of beds eligible to receive at least 1 cpKPI during the time period submitted	Pooled: 4490 beds Average (mean): 236 beds/ hospital
Proportion of beds eligible to receive at least 1 cpKPI	92%
Full-time equivalent (FTE) pharmacists	Pooled: 288.2 Average (mean): 15.2/hospital
Total Number of Teaching hospitals- (%)	13 hospitals (68%)

Figure 4. Pooled Proportion Of Patients Receiving Each cpKPI In Canada In 2018 [Core Analysis]

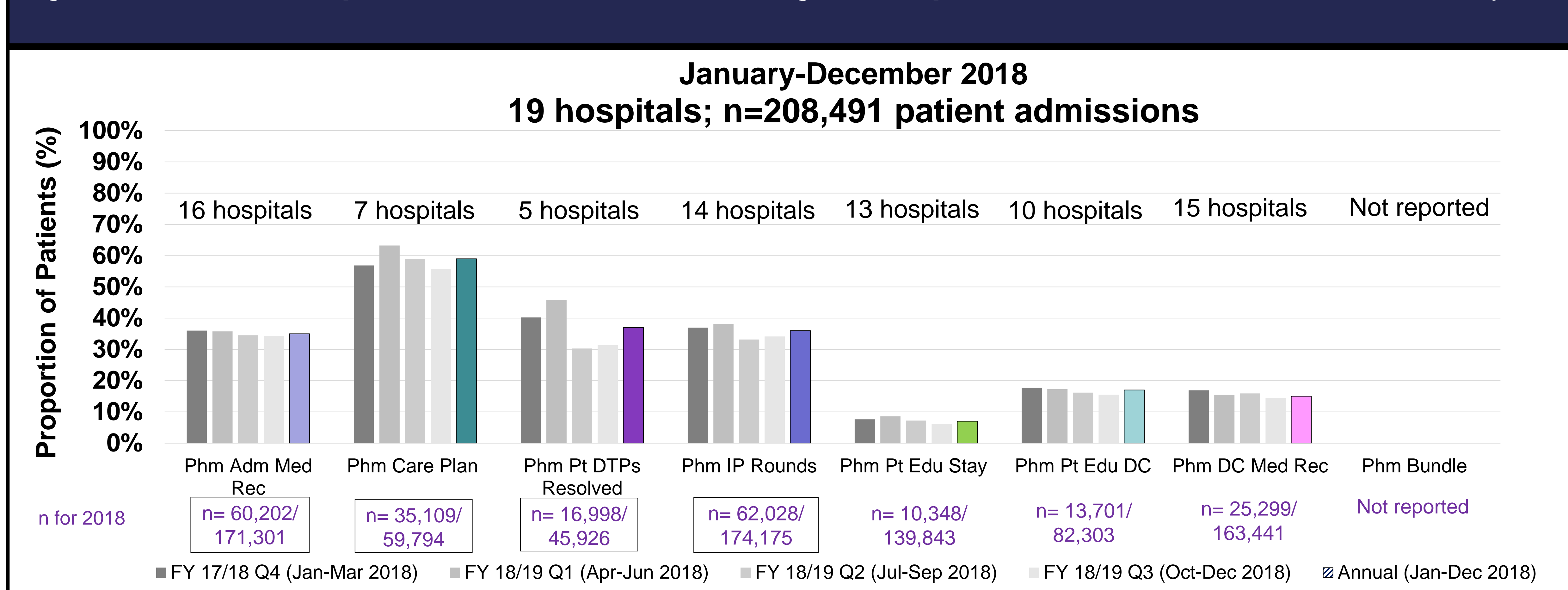
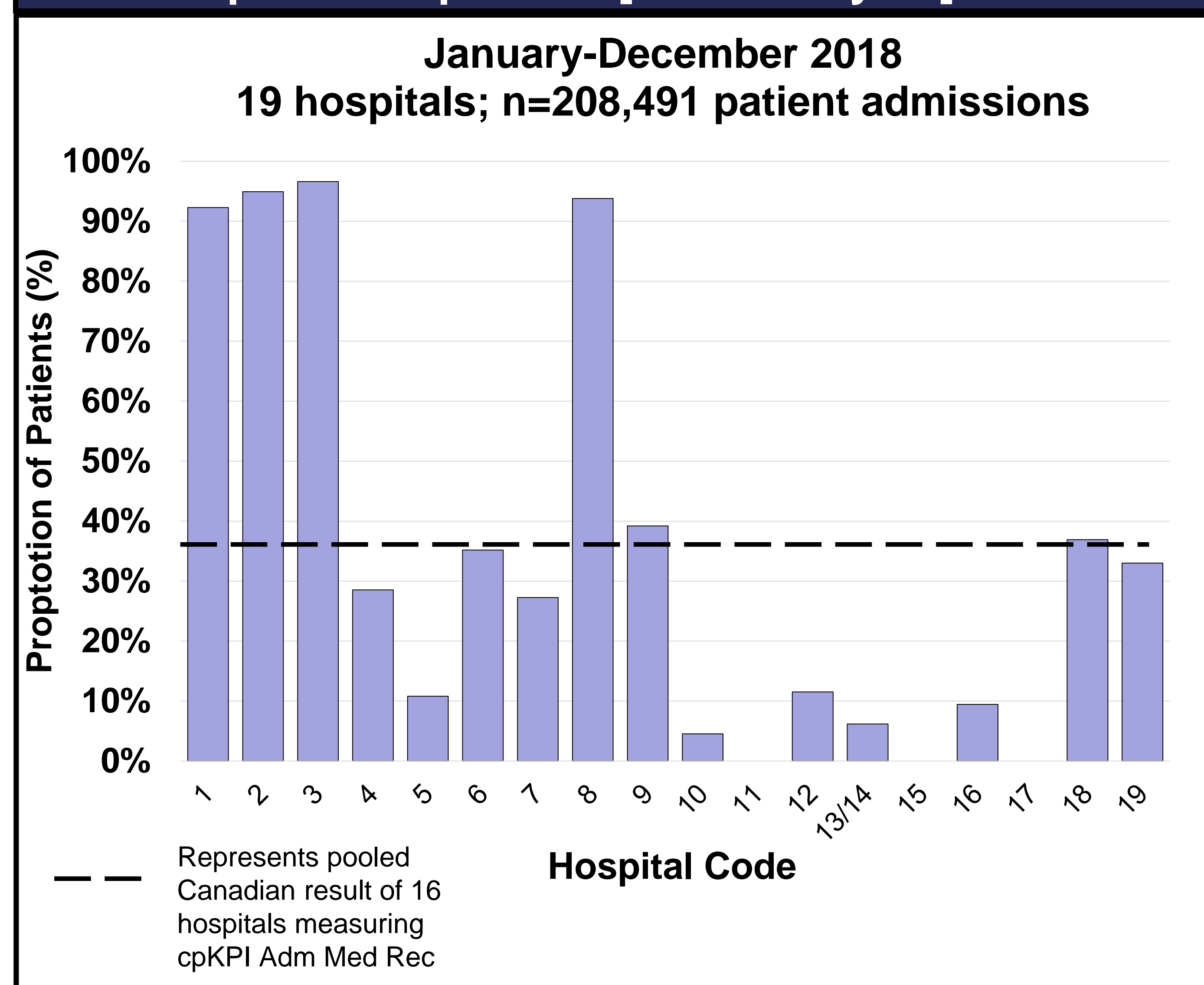


Figure 5. Admission Medication Reconciliation- Acute Care Hospital Comparison [Core Analysis]



- Total Number Of cpKPI Events [Core Analysis]**
 - 225,466 patient cpKPI events in 2018

- Total Number of DTPs Resolved (Phm DTPs Resolved)**
 - 152,627 DTPs Resolved for 23 hospitals in 2018

Discussion

- Variability among the cpKPI practice profiles for each hospital
- Results may facilitate identification of strengths, care gap opportunities, and need to further refine cpKPI definitions
- Limitations:** Self reporting by pharmacists (over/under-reporting)

Conclusions

- The first national registry for capturing cpKPI patient-level data in Canada was established.
- Findings may permit hospital cpKPI profile benchmarking and support national best-practice sharing

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